

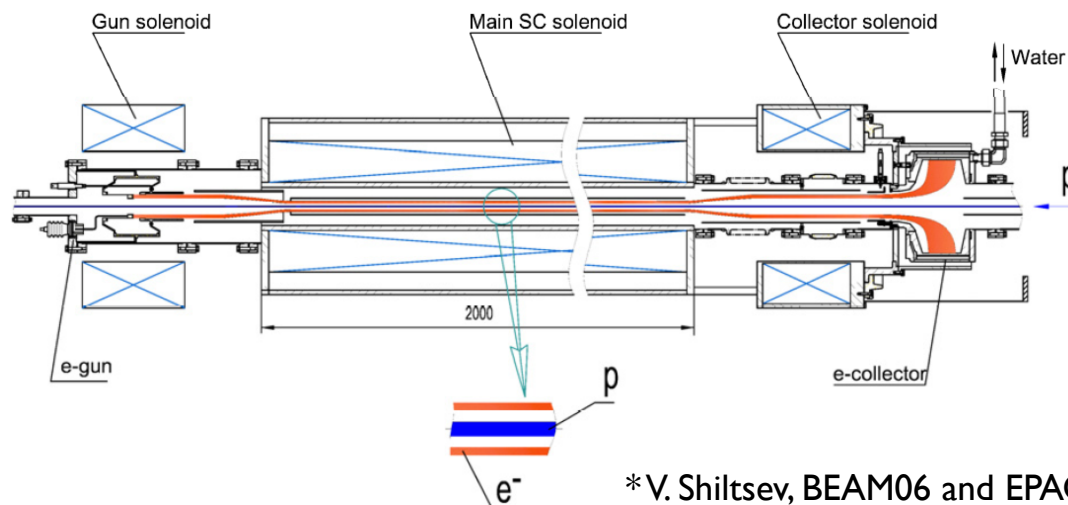
Progress with Hollow Electron Beam Collimation

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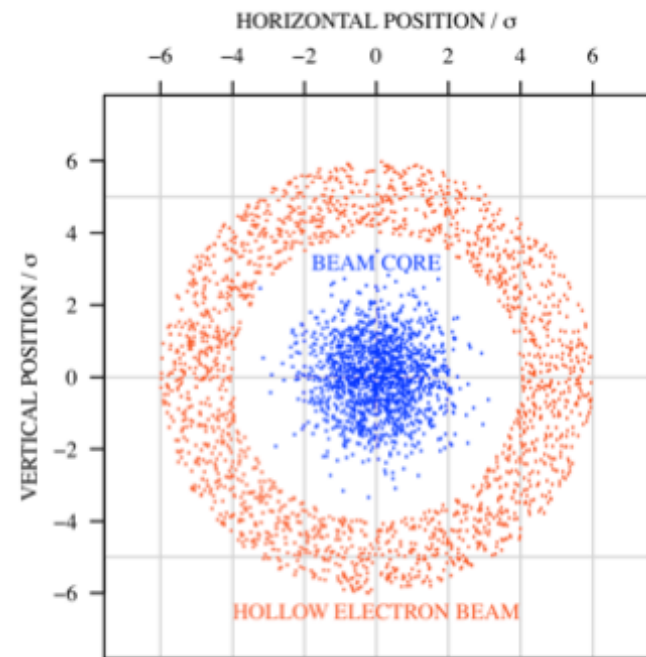
1/21/2011

The Concept*

- ▶ Use magnetically confined hollow electron beams as scrapers for high energy circulating hadron beams to remove halo particles leaving the core unperturbed
- ▶ Motivation: Presently, no viable collimation solution for LHC beams at full intensity below 5 sigma.

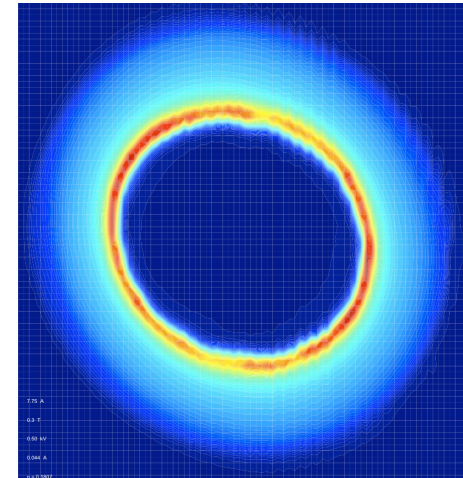
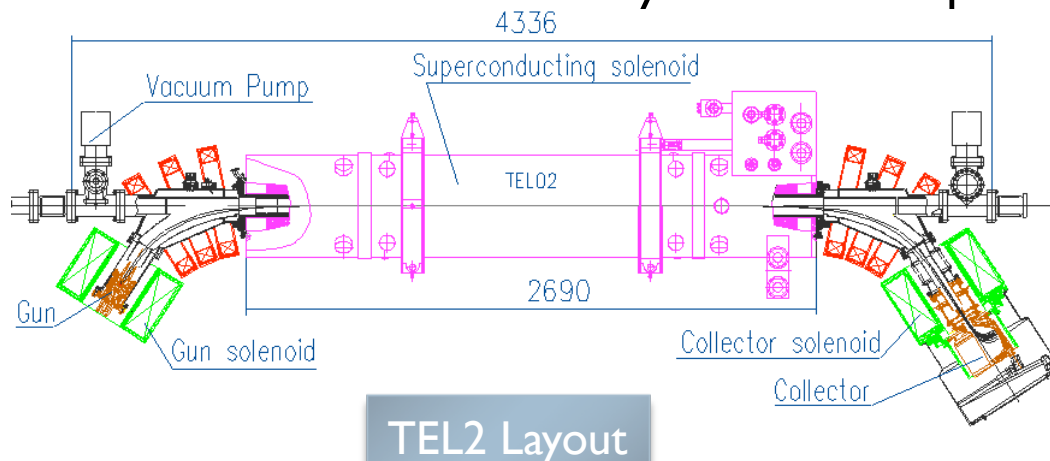


*V. Shiltsev, BEAM06 and EPAC08



Proof-of-principle Experiment at Tevatron

- ▶ Uses the existing Tevatron Electron Lens no. 2
 - ▶ A hollow e- gun was installed in TEL2 in August of 2010
- ▶ Questions to answer:
 - ▶ Is TEL setup with e- bends acceptable?
 - ▶ Demonstrate collimation without affecting beam core
 - ▶ Effect of imperfections
 - ▶ Collimation efficiency for different pulsing



Measured e- beam profile

Staged Approach to Studies

- ▶ TEL2 e- beam can be pulsed to act on a single circulating Tevatron bunch, thus producing minimal excitation and losses. Hence the experiments can be staged:

1. Experiments with one bunch

- ▶ Evaluate HEBC effect on bunch intensity and luminosity life time

Currently here (as of Jan-21-2011) are not gated – can not evaluate effect on loss patterns

2. Experiments with a train of 12 bunches

- ▶ Multibunch effects (orbit, bunch-to-bunch betatron tune and coupling)

3. Experiments with e- beam in DC mode

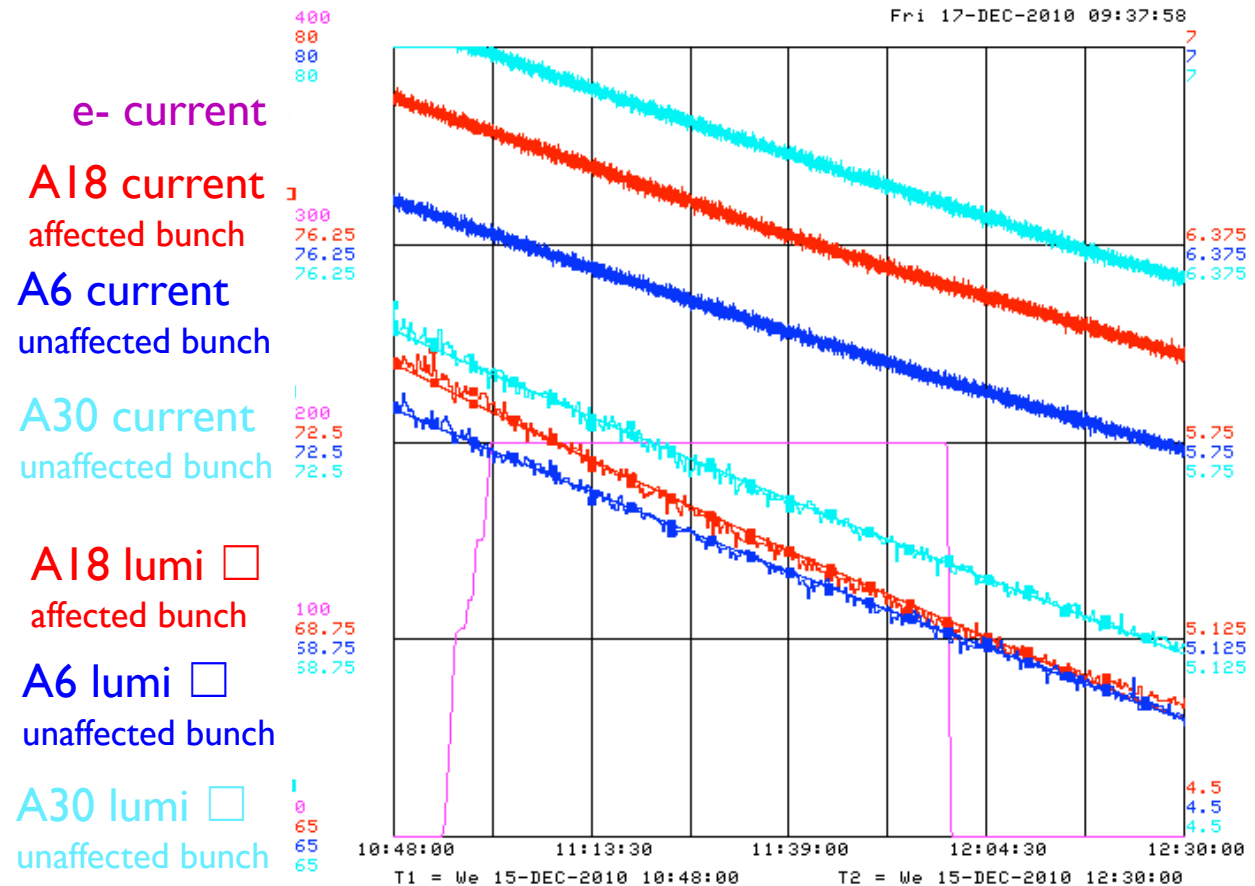
- ▶ Study ring-wide loss patterns

4. Collimator scans - **destructive**

Parasitic during HEP stores

Stage Ia. HEBC ($r=7\sigma$) on a single antiproton bunch A18, pulsed 1/6 turns

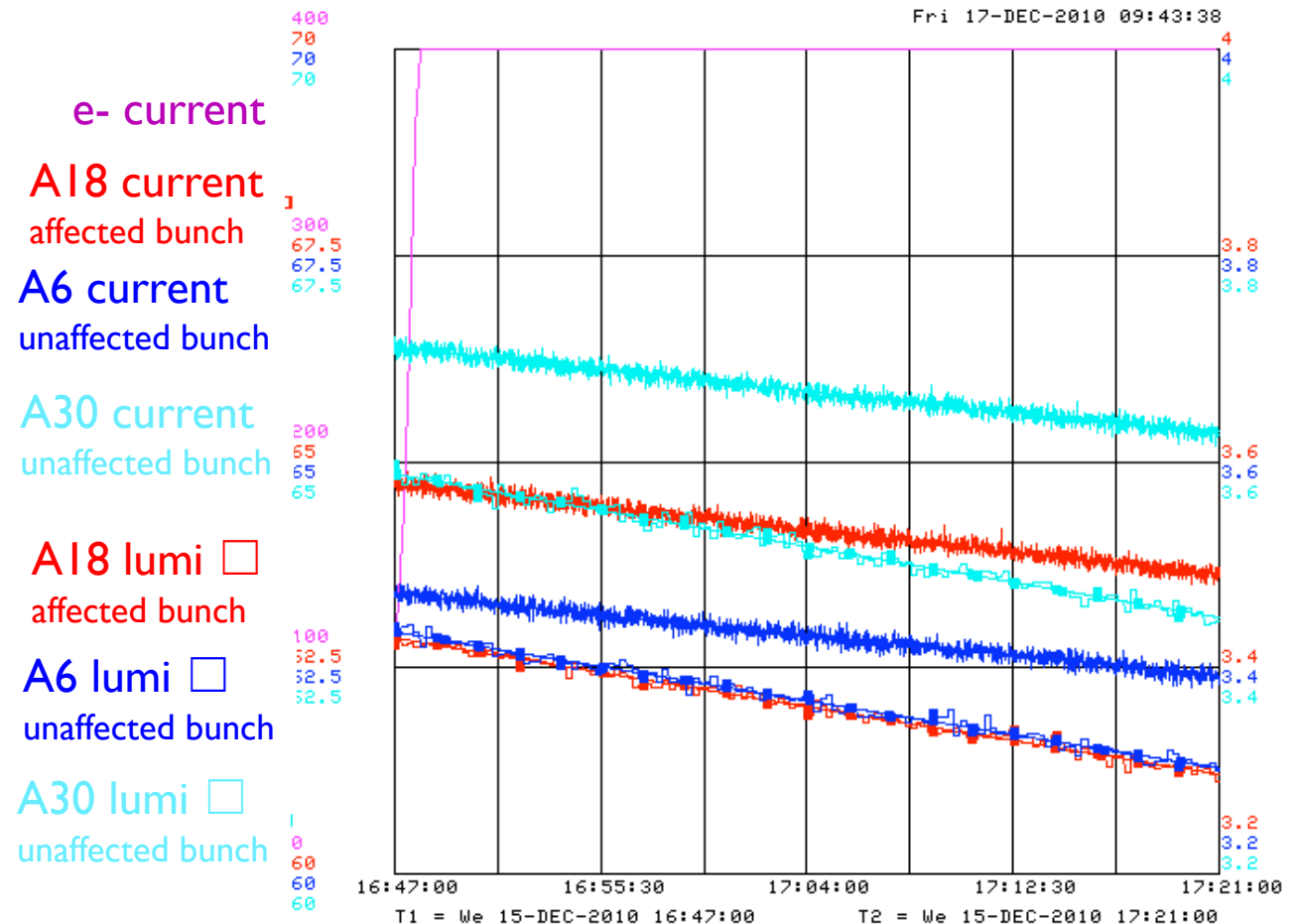
Luminosity lifetime of A18 degraded by ~10%, no effect on bunch intensity lifetime



Conclusion: resonant pulsing mode (1/6 turns) affects the beam core
the effect depends on betatron tune and coupling

Stage Ib. HEBC ($r=5\sigma$) on a single antiproton bunch A18, pulsed every turn

No effect on A18
luminosity lifetime,
bunch intensity lifetime
~10% lower.



Conclusion: non-resonant excitation may provide collimation

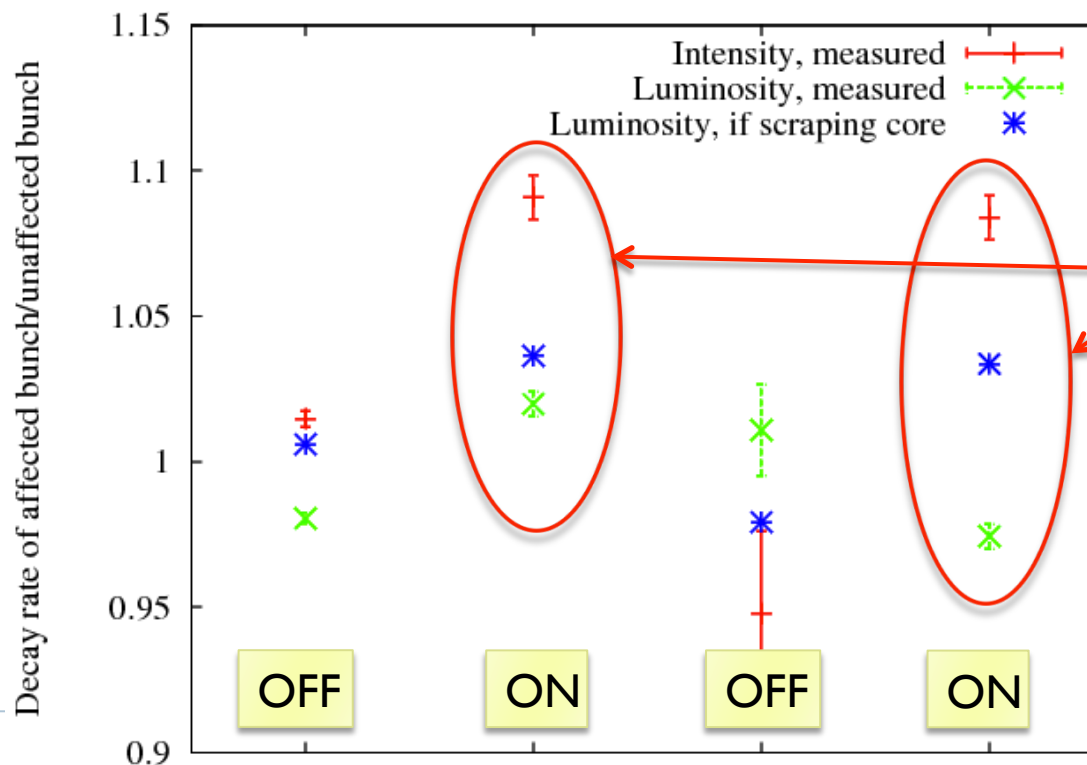
Stage Ic. HEBC ($r=5\sigma$), A18 pulsed every turn. Evaluation of life times.

$$\frac{\dot{L}}{L} = \frac{\dot{N}_a}{N_a} + \frac{\dot{N}_p}{N_p} + \dots$$

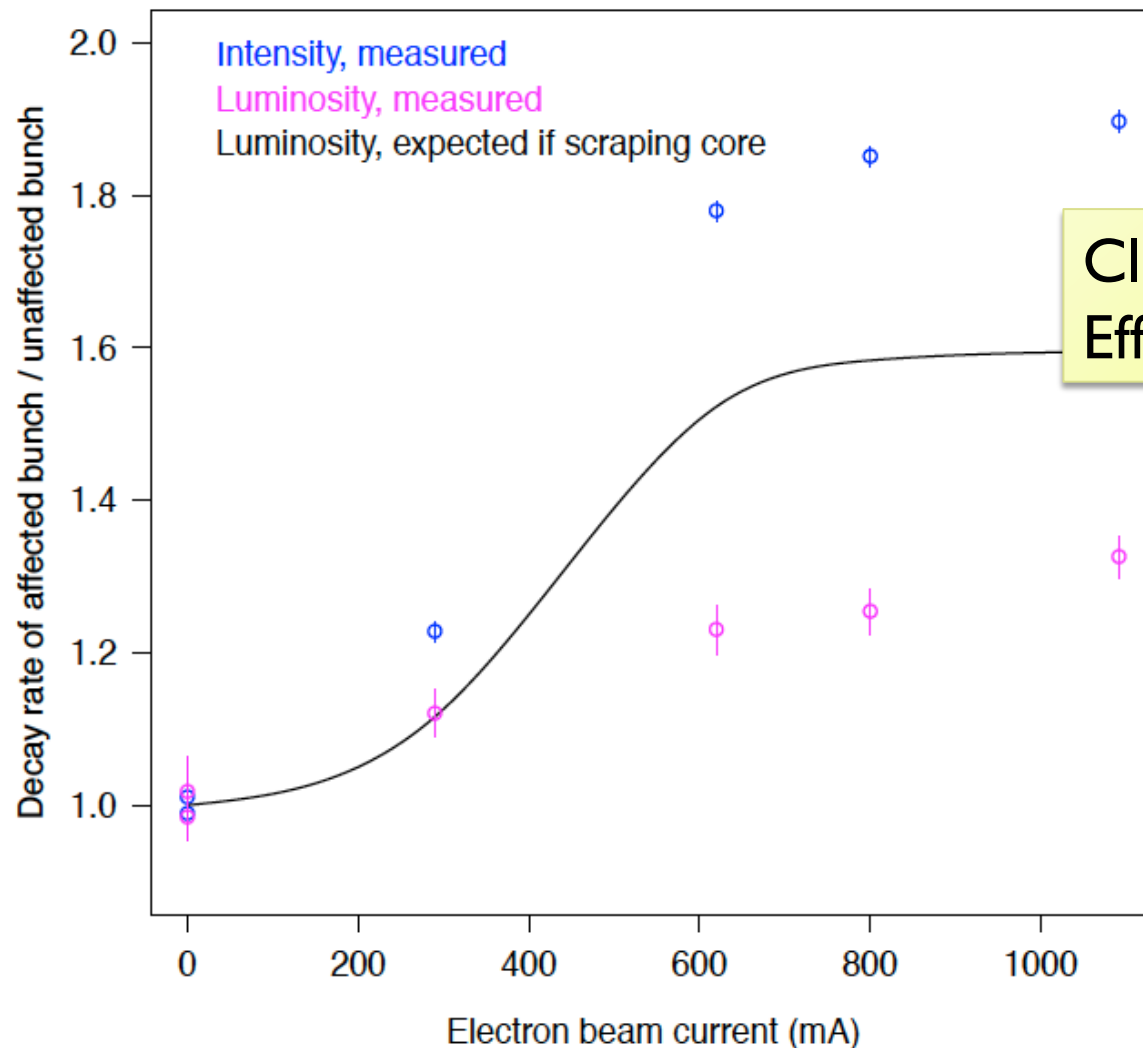
thus if the luminosity lifetime is changed due to the degradation of the antiproton core life time

$$\frac{\delta\tau_L}{\delta\tau_a} = \frac{\tau_L}{\tau_a}$$

For $\tau_L=14$ h, $\tau_a=35$ h, 10% drop in antiproton life time should result in 4% luminosity life time change



Stage Id. HEBC ($r=4\sigma$) on A18 pulsed every turn. Evaluation of life times vs. e- current



Clear collimation at 4σ !
Effect on core is small

Each point is based
on 20 min
observation

Summary

- ▶ Experiments at Tevatron with HEBC acting on a single antiproton bunch provide conclusive demonstration of collimation of the beam halo at 4σ . The effect is significant and reproducible.
- ▶ Performance of HEBC is stable over long period of time and at high luminosity
- ▶ Effect of HEBC on the beam core is small
- ▶ Experiments with bunch trains are in progress, aiming at the measurement of collimation efficiency
- ▶ Present 0.6" e- gun does not allow studies of HEBC with proton beam. Design and fabrication of 1" hollow gun are in progress.

